

## **APA Citation & Presenting an Argument w/ Abstract**

### **APA Citation**

Samuelson, S (2014, Apr 29). Why I Teach Plato to Plumbers: Liberal Arts and the Humanities Aren't Just for the Elite. *The Atlantic*. Retrieved from [www.atlantic.com](http://www.atlantic.com).

### **How to use in-text APA citation**

- Lead in, "quote" (Samuelson, 2014).
- As Samuelson (2014) claims, "quote."
- Lead in, "quote" (as cited in Samuelson, 2014).

### **ABSTRACT (25-35 words)**

As Samuelson (2014) claims, "Liberal arts and the humanities aren't just for the elite." Liberal arts are a necessary facet of our free society and must be maintained in school curricula.

### **APA Paragraph (200 to 250 words)**

Samuelson (2014) argues that the liberal arts are crucial to a free and democratic society and must therefore be maintained in school curricula. Samuelson refers directly to Thoreau who wrote, "a liberal education originally meant among the Romans one worthy of free men..."(as cited in Samuelson, 2014). Samuelson goes on to explain that eliminating the liberal arts from education would create a schism in social classes that would privilege the elite at the expense of the masses. This imbalance would undermine the democratic principles upon which our nation was founded. Furthermore, studying philosophy, literature, and art empower individuals to handle the complexities and mysteries of life. Samuelson relays numerous poignant tales of students who found solace or wisdom in the writings of Schopenhauer, Quixote, and Kant (2014). These anecdotes stand in stark contrast to the current trend of looking at "students as consumers" rather than as freethinking individuals (Samuelson, 2014). Samuelson (2014) worries that this tendency toward prioritizing money over learning ultimately serves to subordinate our intellectual and cultural pursuits to "future employment and technological progress." Jobs matter, but so do the arts. It is incumbent upon us to protect and promote the liberal arts in our schools, for it is only then that the sparks of imagination will continue to burn.